# Ars Celebrandi – The Art of Celebrating the Liturgy IV: The Communion Rite

## Stephen Eros, Director of Liturgy and Music

This week is our last installment on the Liturgy of the Eucharist. The QR code at the bottom of the page will take you to the previous three weeks of articles. Last week, I finished with the "Great Amen," which is the conclusion of the Eucharistic Prayer. Before we receive communion, we have what are called "preparatory rites." The first is the Lord's Prayer. The Roman Missal says: "...petition is made for daily bread, which for Christians means principally the Eucharistic Bread, and entreating also purification from sin, so that what is holy may in truth be given to the holy." When we pray the Lord's Prayer during Mass, it concludes with the phrase "for the Kingdom and power..." which is often prayed by our non-Catholic brethren. But before that, the priest elaborates on the final petition of the Lord's Prayer in a short phrase called the "embolism." We are familiar with this term in a medical context; it comes from the Greek word meaning "to insert."

The next preparatory rite—the Rite of Peace—flows from the Lord's Prayer. We pray for peace in our world, but also peace and reconciliation among our community. To be united in harmony with one another is important before receiving the ultimate Sacrament of unity. The Church does not specify what sign we should offer to one another; rather, she tells us to keep it simple: "The actual sign of peace is to be established...in accordance with the culture and customs of the peoples. It is appropriate that each person, in a sober manner, offer the sign of peace only to those who are nearest."

The final preparatory rite is the Fraction Rite when the Eucharistic Bread is fractioned (broken) during the Lamb of God/Agnus Dei. We recall that this action—the Breaking of the Bread—was the name given to the Mass by the early Christians. The acclamation "Lamb of God, you take away the sins of the world" is a quote from John I:29 when John the Baptist identifies Jesus as the Lamb of God. This title is a reference to the Passover Lamb that was sacrificed in atonement for the sins of the people. Jesus is the New Lamb of the New Passover Covenant. You'll notice at Mass in our parish that we only use Eucharistic Bread consecrated at the current Mass—the priest or deacon doesn't go the tabernacle during the Lamb of God to get reserved hosts. The Church gives this directive "... so that even by means of the signs, communion may stand out more clearly as a participation in the sacrifice actually being celebrated." Would you serve your dinner guests leftovers? Enough said. This also goes back to the idea of "self offering" in the Offertory and the Eucharistic Prayer where our prayers and sacrifices are connected to the sacrifice made on the altar.

The Communion Chant begins as the priest receives communion. In our parish, the cantor or choir sings the proper text assigned to that Mass (just like the other prayers and readings are assigned to each Mass) if it is not sung by the congregation. This text, often from the book of Psalms, can be thought of as a prayer that connects with either the Eucharist itself, or with the readings of the day. As we process for communion, the refrain or hymn "expresses our spiritual union by means of the unity of our voices, to show gladness of heart, and to bring out more clearly the "communitarian" character of the procession to receive the Eucharist." The conclusion of the Liturgy of the Eucharist is the "Prayer After Communion" in which we pray "for the fruits of the mystery just celebrated." Like the other prayers said by the priest, we make this prayer our own by our acclamation: "Amen."



## Feast of St. Clare of Assisi

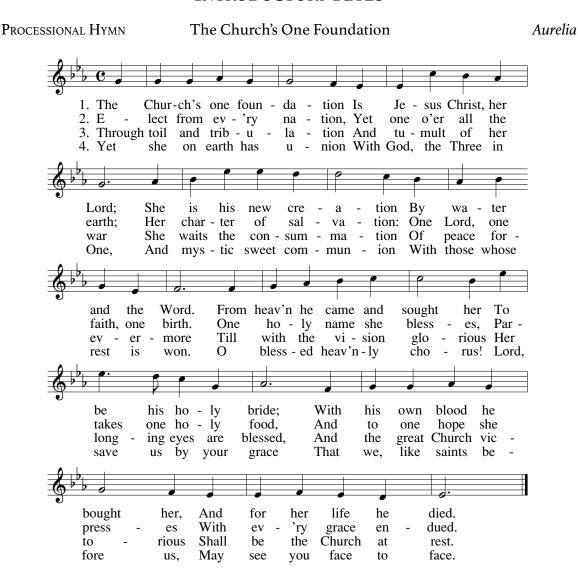
August 14, 2022

St. Clare of Assisi Parish
O'Fallon Illinois

O God, who in your mercy
led Saint Clare to a love of poverty,
grant, through her intercession,
that, following Christ in poverty of spirit,
we may merit to contemplate you
one day in the heavenly Kingdom.
Ghrough our Lord Jesus Christ, your Son,
who lives and reigns with you in the unity of the
Ŋoly Spirit, God, for ever and ever. Amen

Soul, adorn thyself with gladness, Leave behind all gloom and sadness. Come into the daylight's splendor, There with joy thy praises render Unto Him whose grace unbounded Hath this wondrous Banquet founded. High o'er all the heavens He reigneth, Yet to dwell with thee He deigneth.

## Introductory Rites



#### PENITENTIAL ACT: CONFITEOR

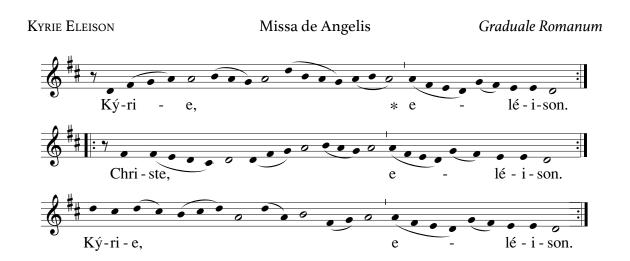
I confess to almighty God and to you, my brothers and sisters, that I have greatly sinned, in my thoughts and in my words, in what I have done and in what I have failed to do,

And, striking their breast, they say: through my fault,

through my fault, through my most grievous fault;

### Then they continue:

therefore I ask blessed Mary ever-Virgin, all the Angels and Saints, and you, my brothers and sisters, to pray for me to the Lord our God.



GLORY TO GOD

Mass of Wisdom found on next page

Steve Janco

Collect



## LITURGY OF THE WORD

First Reading Jeremiah 38:4-6, 8-10

A man of strife and contention to all the land.

In those days, the princes said to the king: "Jeremiah ought to be put to death; he is demoralizing the soldiers who are left in this city, and all the people, by speaking such things to them; he is not interested in the welfare of our people, but in their ruin."

King Zedekiah answered: "He is in your power";

for the king could do nothing with them.

And so they took Jeremiah and threw him into the cistern of Prince Malchiah, which was in the quarters of the guard, letting him down with ropes.

There was no water in the cistern, only mud, and Jeremiah sank into the mud.

Ebed-melech, a court official, went there from the palace and said to him:

"My lord king, these men have been at fault in all they have done to the prophet Jeremiah, casting him into the cistern.

He will die of famine on the spot, for there is no more food in the city." Then the king ordered Ebed-melech the Cushite to take three men along with him,

and draw the prophet Jeremiah out of the cistern before he should die.

RESPONSORIAL PSALM

PSALM 40

Robert Batastini



I waited, I waited for the LORD, and he stooped down to me; he heard my cry. R.

He drew me from the deadly pit, from the miry clay.

He set my feet upon a rock, made my footsteps firm. R.

He put a new song into my mouth, praise of our God.

Many shall see and fear and shall trust in the LORD. R.

Wretched and poor though I am, the Lord is mindful of me. You are my rescuer, my help; O my God, do not delay. R. Second Reading Hebrews 12:1-4

Let us persevere in running the race that lies before us.

#### Brothers and sisters:

Since we are surrounded by so great a cloud of witnesses, let us rid ourselves of every burden and sin that clings to us and persevere in running the race that lies before us while keeping our eyes fixed on Jesus, the leader and perfecter of faith.

For the sake of the joy that lay before him

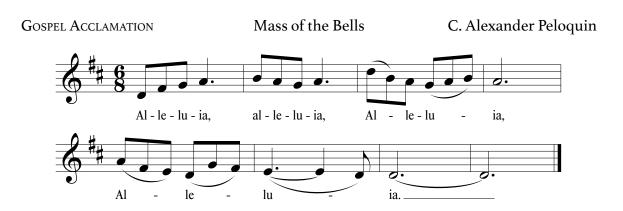
he endured the cross, despising its shame,

and has taken his seat at the right of the throne of God.

Consider how he endured such opposition from sinners,

in order that you may not grow weary and lose heart.

In your struggle against sin you have not yet resisted to the point of shedding blood.



My sheep hear my voice, says the Lord; I know them, and they follow me. – John 10:27

GOSPEL Luke 12:49-53

I have come not to establish peace, but rather division.

Jesus said to his disciples:

"I have come to set the earth on fire, and how I wish it were already blazing!

There is a baptism with which I must be baptized,

and how great is my anguish until it is accomplished!

Do you think that I have

come to establish peace on the earth?

No, I tell you, but rather division.

From now on a household of five will be divided,

three against two and two against three;

a father will be divided against his son

and a son against his father,

a mother against her daughter

and a daughter against her mother,

a mother-in-law against

her daughter-in-law

and a daughter-in-law against her mother-in-law."

Homily

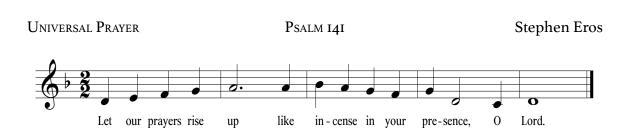
#### NICENE CREED

I believe in one God, the Father almighty, maker of heaven and earth, of all things visible and invisible. I believe in one Lord Jesus Christ, the Only Begotten Son of God, born of the Father before all ages. God from God, Light from Light, true God from true God, begotten, not made, consubstantial with the Father; through him all things were made. For us men and for our salvation he came down from heaven,

making a profound bow and by the Holy Spirit was incarnate of the Virgin Mary, and became man.

For our sake he was crucified under Pontius Pilate,

he suffered death and was buried. and rose again on the third day in accordance with the Scriptures. He ascended into heaven and is seated at the right hand of the Father. He will come again in glory to judge the living and the dead and his kingdom will have no end. I believe in the Holy Spirit, the Lord, the giver of life, who proceeds from the Father and the Son, who with the Father and the Son is adored and glorified, who has spoken through the prophets. I believe in one, holy, catholic and apostolic Church. I confess one Baptism for the forgiveness of sins and I look forward to the resurrection of the dead and the life of the world to come. Amen.



## LITURGY OF THE EUCHARIST

OFFERTORY ANTIPHON

Psalm 31:15-16

Graduale Romanum

I trust in you, O Lord; I say, you are my God. My life is in your hands.

**10:30** Мотет

Rejoice, O Noble Virgin Clare!

Text adapted from the Papal Bull of Canonization for St. Clare of Assisi.

Rejoice, o noble Virgin Clare! Rejoice, o holy Mother Clare!

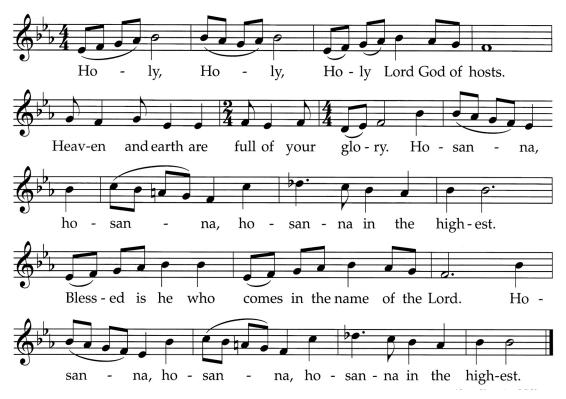
She was truly the noble and lofty tree Bringing forth the sweet fruit of faith; The splendid and shining candle Giving light to the house of the Lord.

Bright by the grace of her birth, More bright by the grace of her virtues, Brighter still by the life lived enclosed, Most brilliant in the splendor of Heaven.

Let Holy Church, our Mother, rejoice, for having borne such a daughter; Let the citizens of Heaven exult In the radiant glory of Clare.



Holy, Holy, Holy



## Mystery of Faith Acclamation

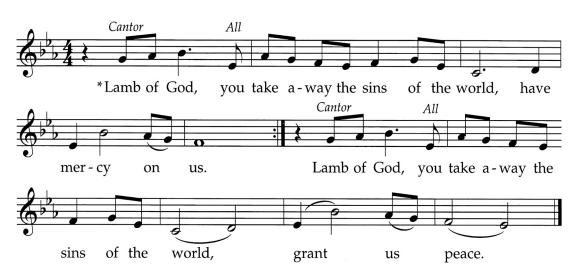


### GREAT AMEN



## COMMUNION RITE

Lamb of God Mass of Wisdom Steve Janco





COMMUNION ANTIPHON

Psalm 130:7

Columba Kelly, OSB

With the Lord there is mercy; in him is plentiful redemption.



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**10:30** Мотет

AVE VERUM CORPUS

Edward Elgar (1857-1934)

Hail, true Body, born of the Virgin Mary, who having truly suffered, was sacrificed on the cross for mankind, whose pierced side flowed with water and blood:

May it be for us a foretaste in the trial of death.

O sweet Jesus, O holy Jesus, O Jesus, son of Mary.

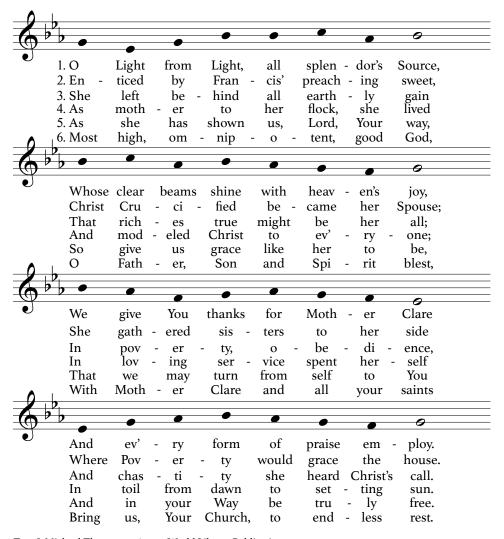
## **CONCLUDING RITES**

#### BLESSING AND DISMISSAL

RECESSIONAL HYMN

Hymn to St. Clare of Assisi

Conditor Alme Siderum



Text: J. Michael Thompson, ©2009 World Library Publications

Postlude: "God is my Light"

from Archangel Suite

Craig Phillips (b. 1961)

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